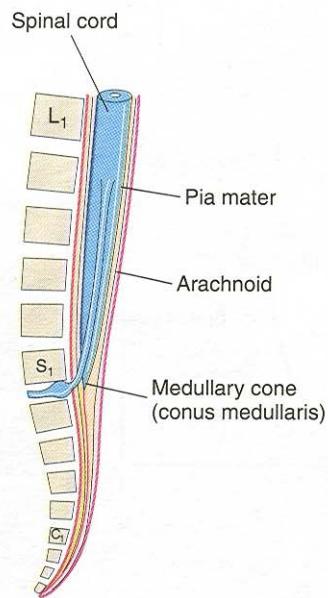


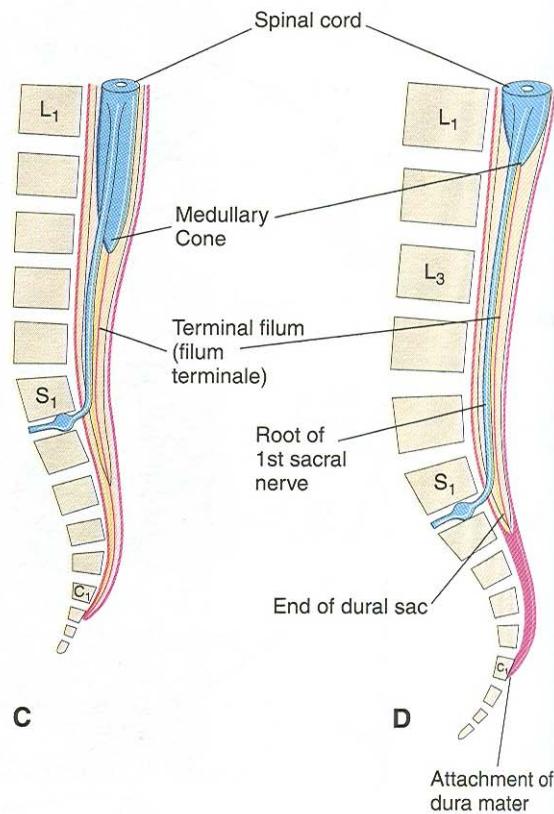
A

2 months



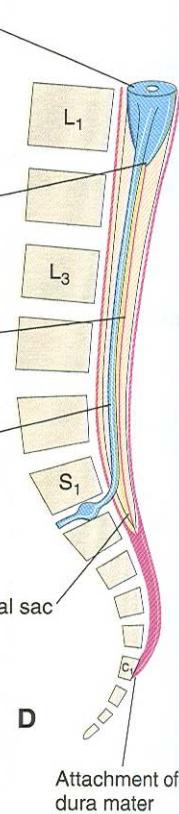
B

6 months



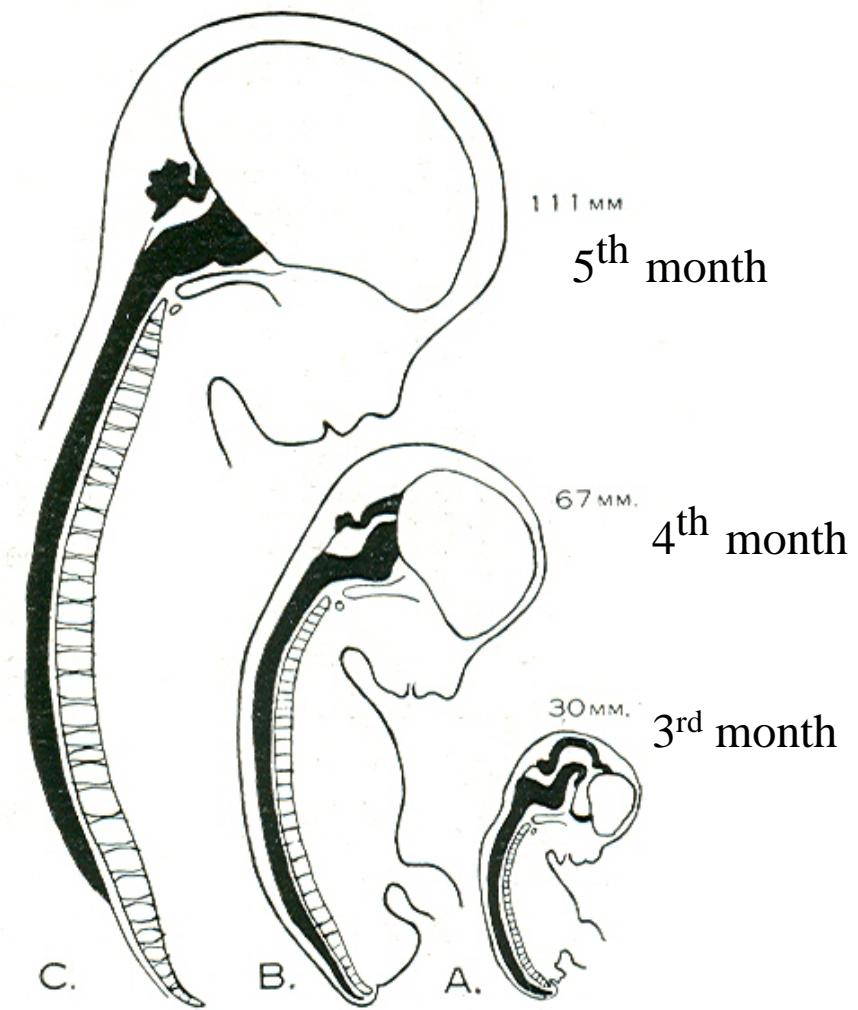
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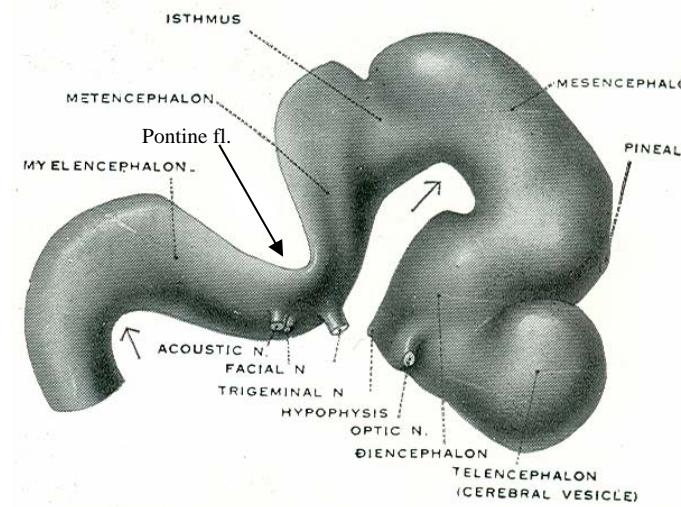
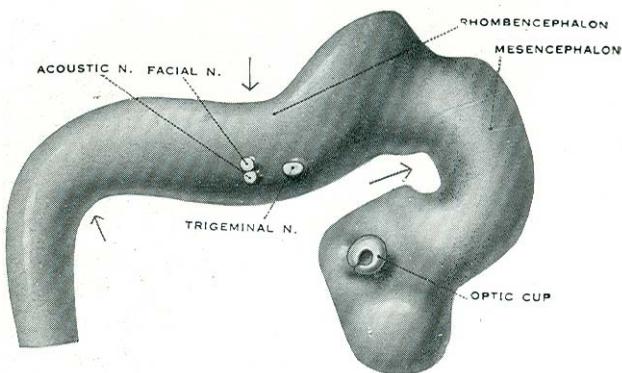
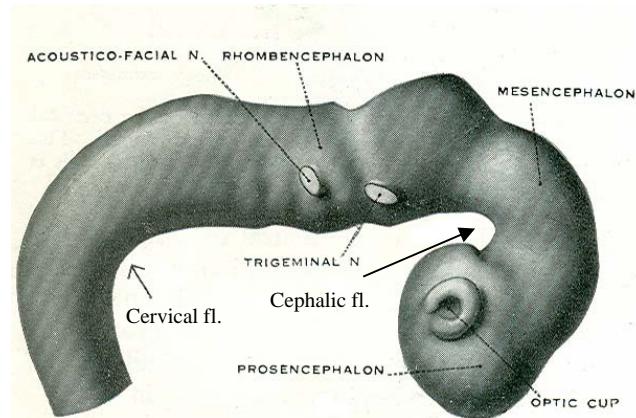
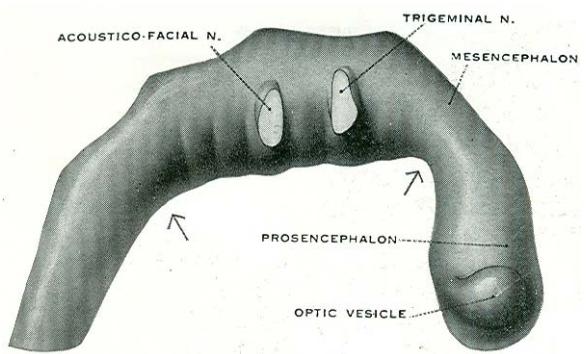
Newborn

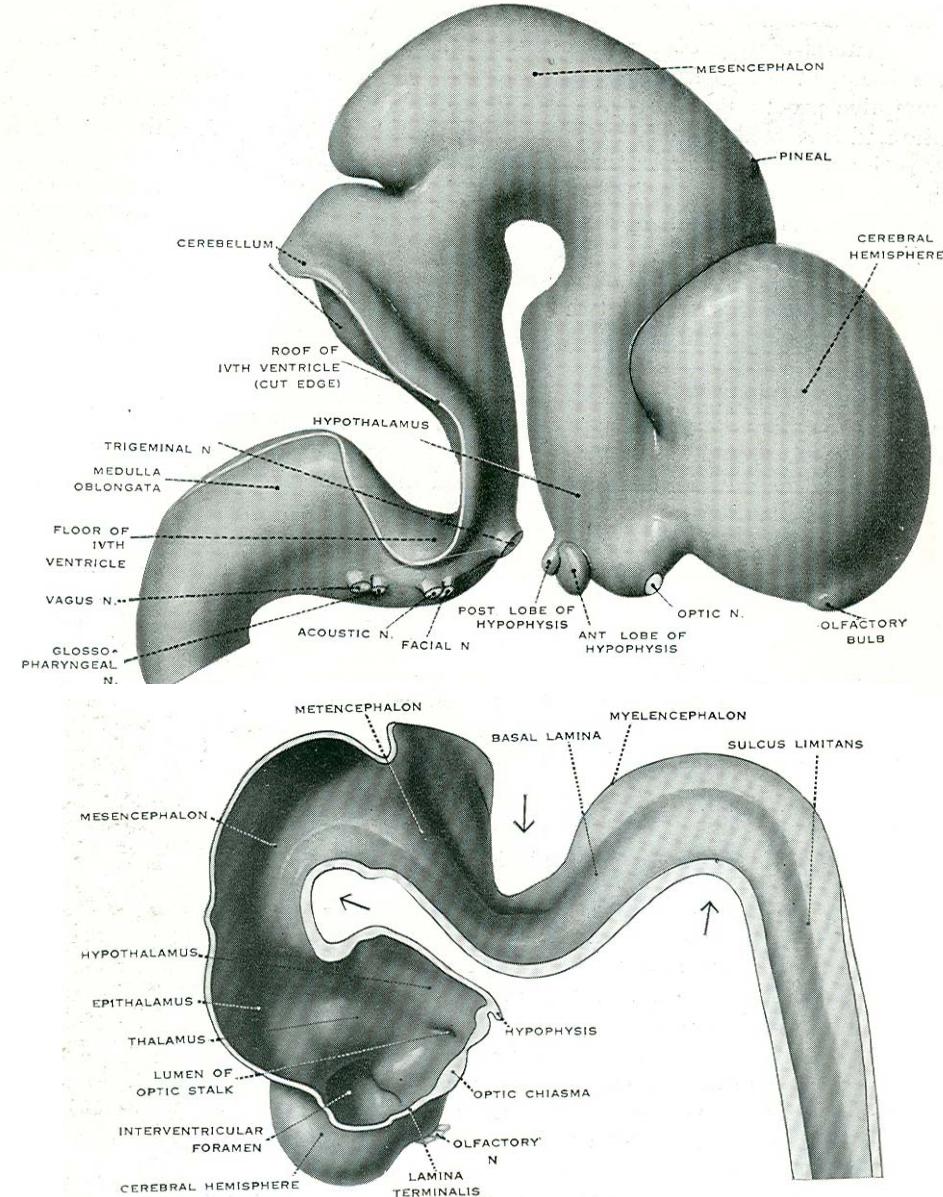


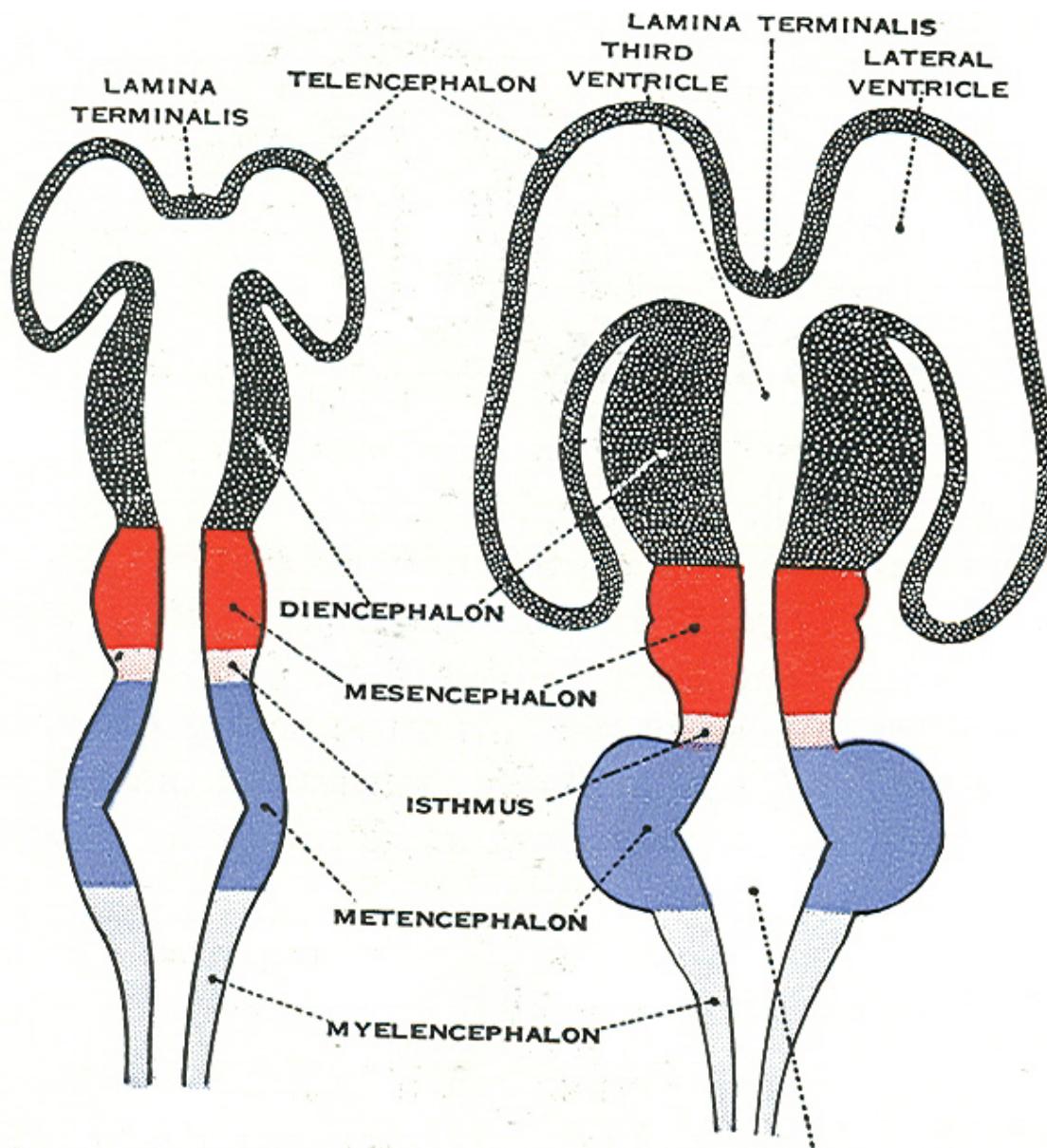
D

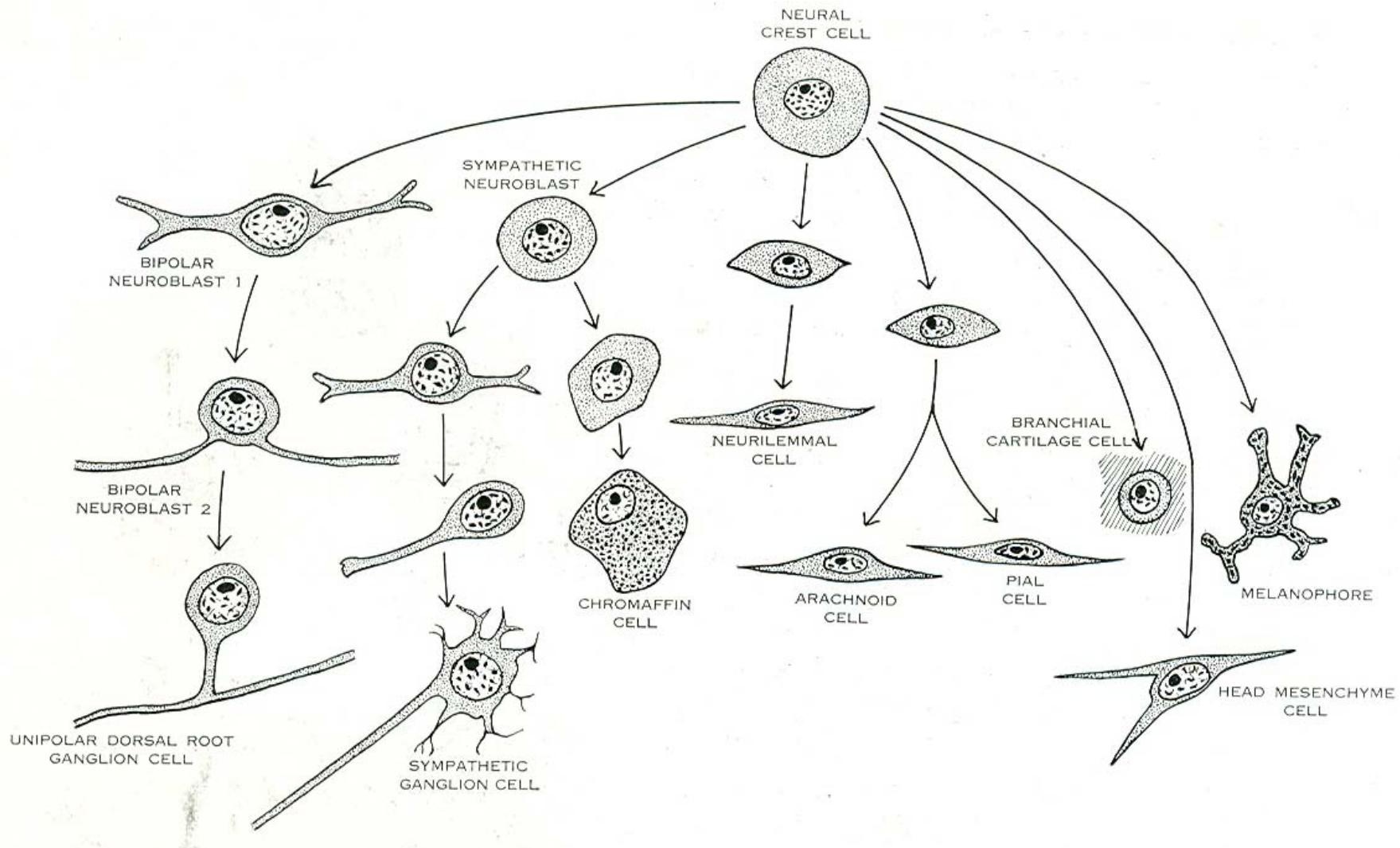
Adult





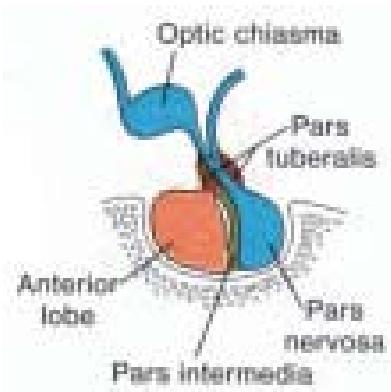
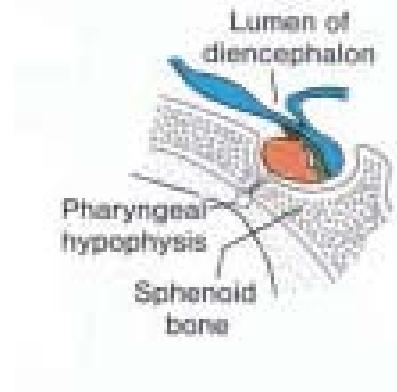
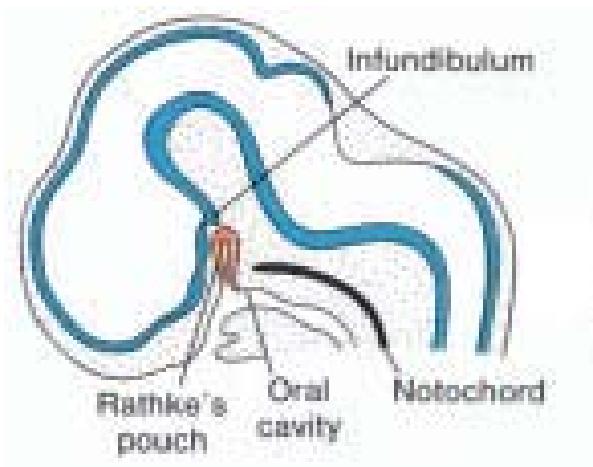






## **DERIVATIVES OF NEURAL CREST**

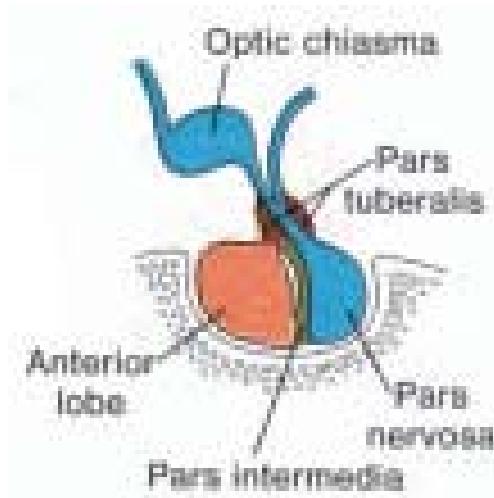
- 1. Dorsal root ganglion neurons**
- 2. Neurons of sensory ganglions of Cr N 5,7,9 & 10**
- 3. Neurons of sympathetic ganglia**
- 4. Schwann cells**
- 5. Cells of adrenal medulla**
- 6. Chromaffin tissue in carotid & paraaortic bodies**
- 7. Melanoblasts**
- 8. Leptomeninges (pia and arachnoid)**
- 9. Odontoblasts and mesenchyme of dental papilla**
- 10. Mesoderm of head region**
- 11. Cells of diffuse endocrine system**

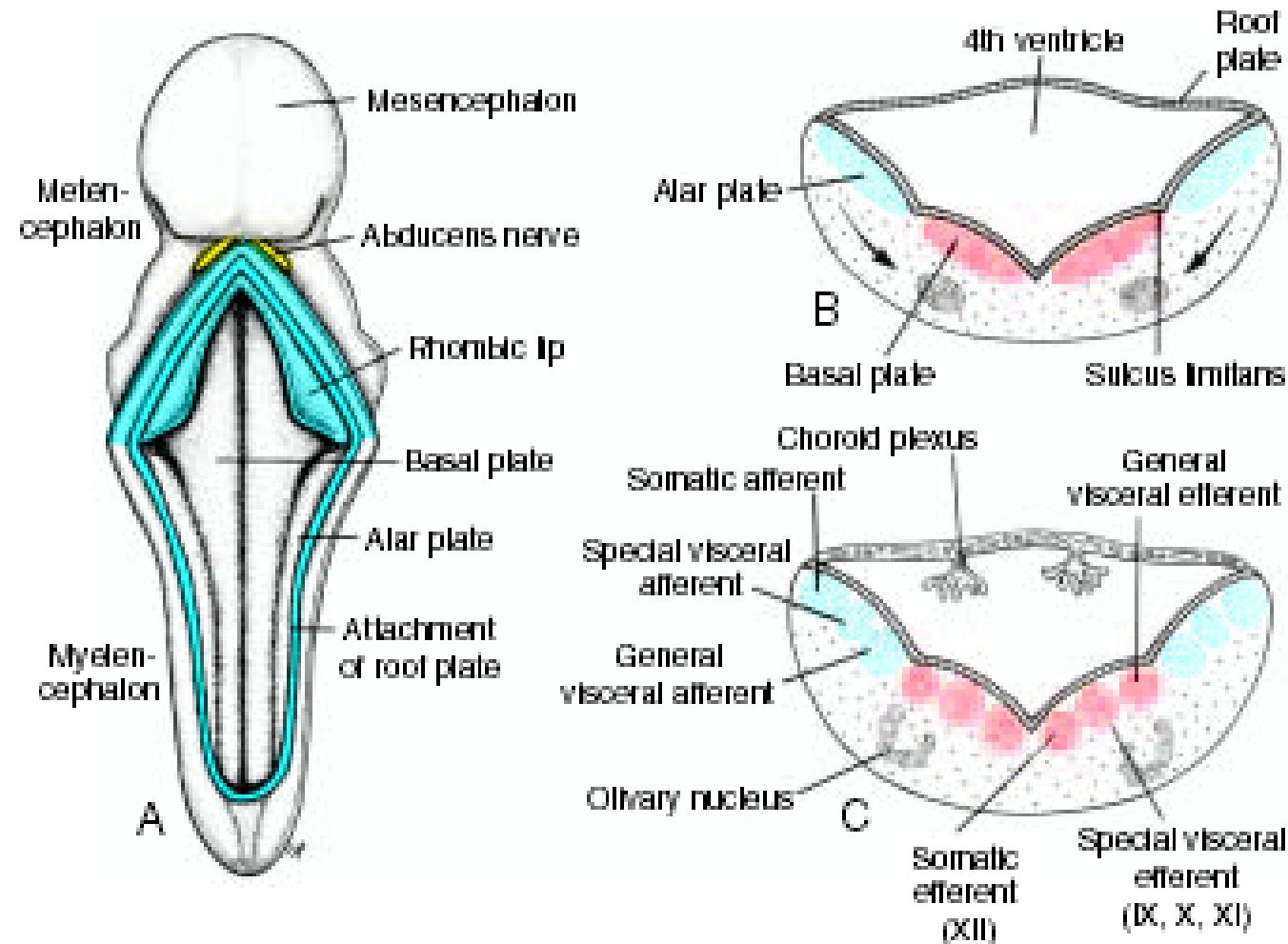


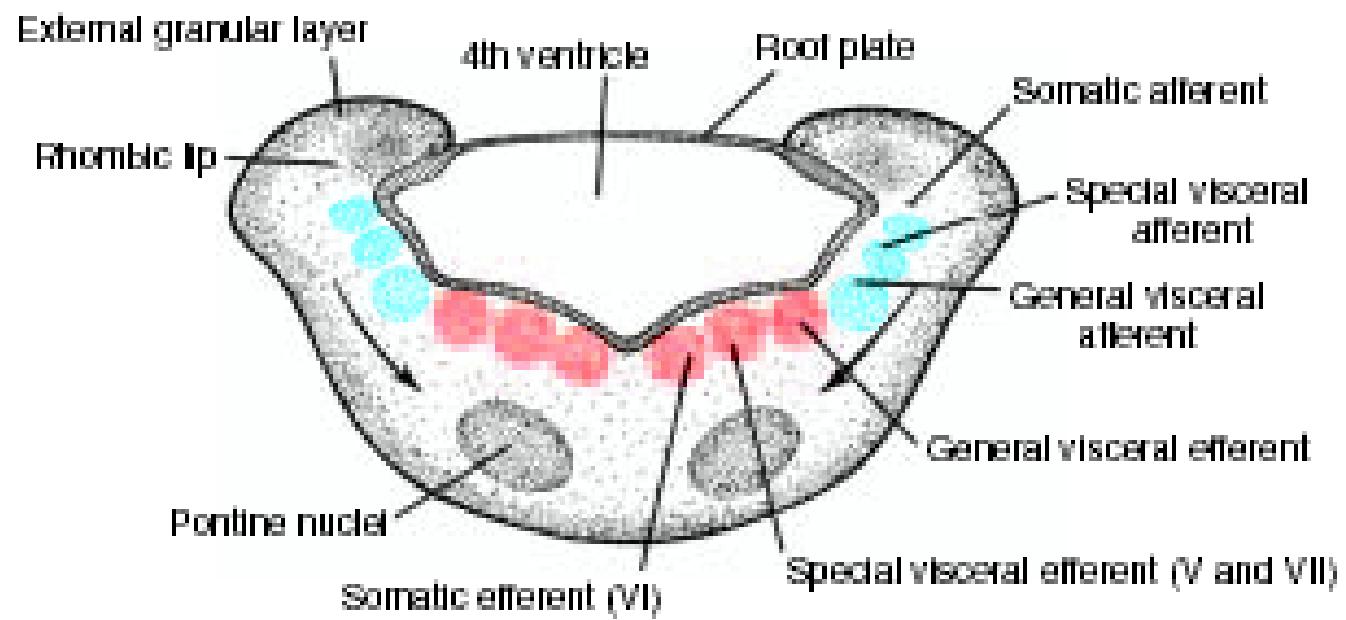
## Development of Pituitary

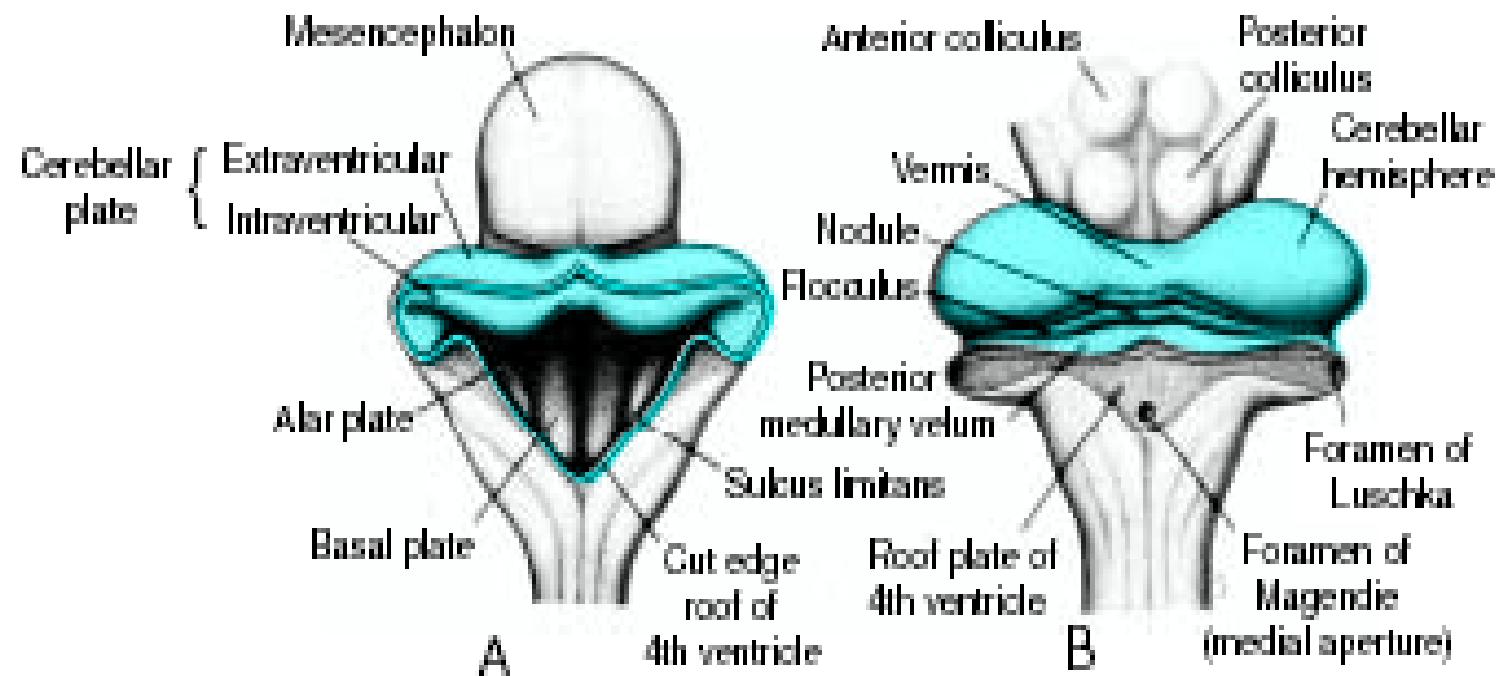
Whole of pituitary develops from ectoderm.

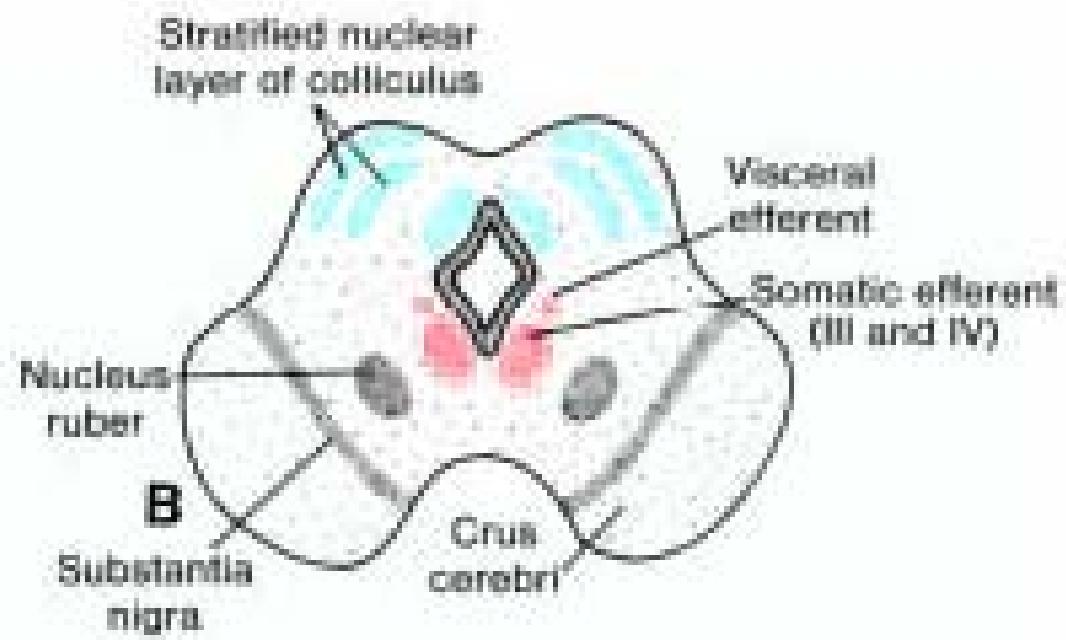
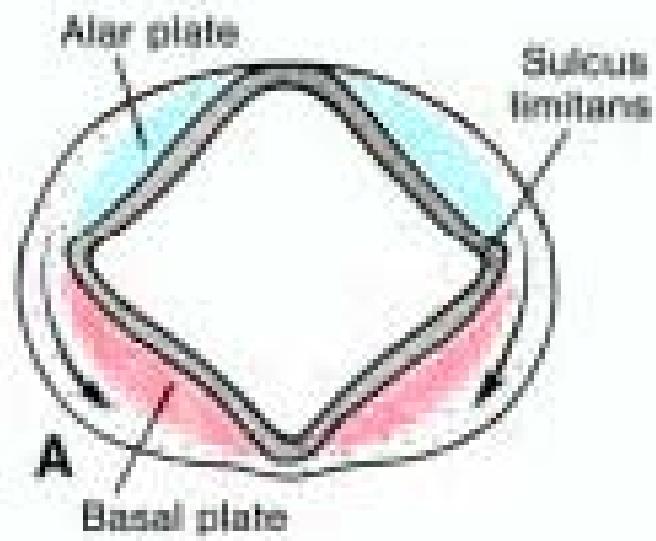
1. Anterior lobe, intermediate lobe and pars tuberalis develop from Rathke's pouch.
2. Posterior lobe and infundibulum develop from infundibular process.

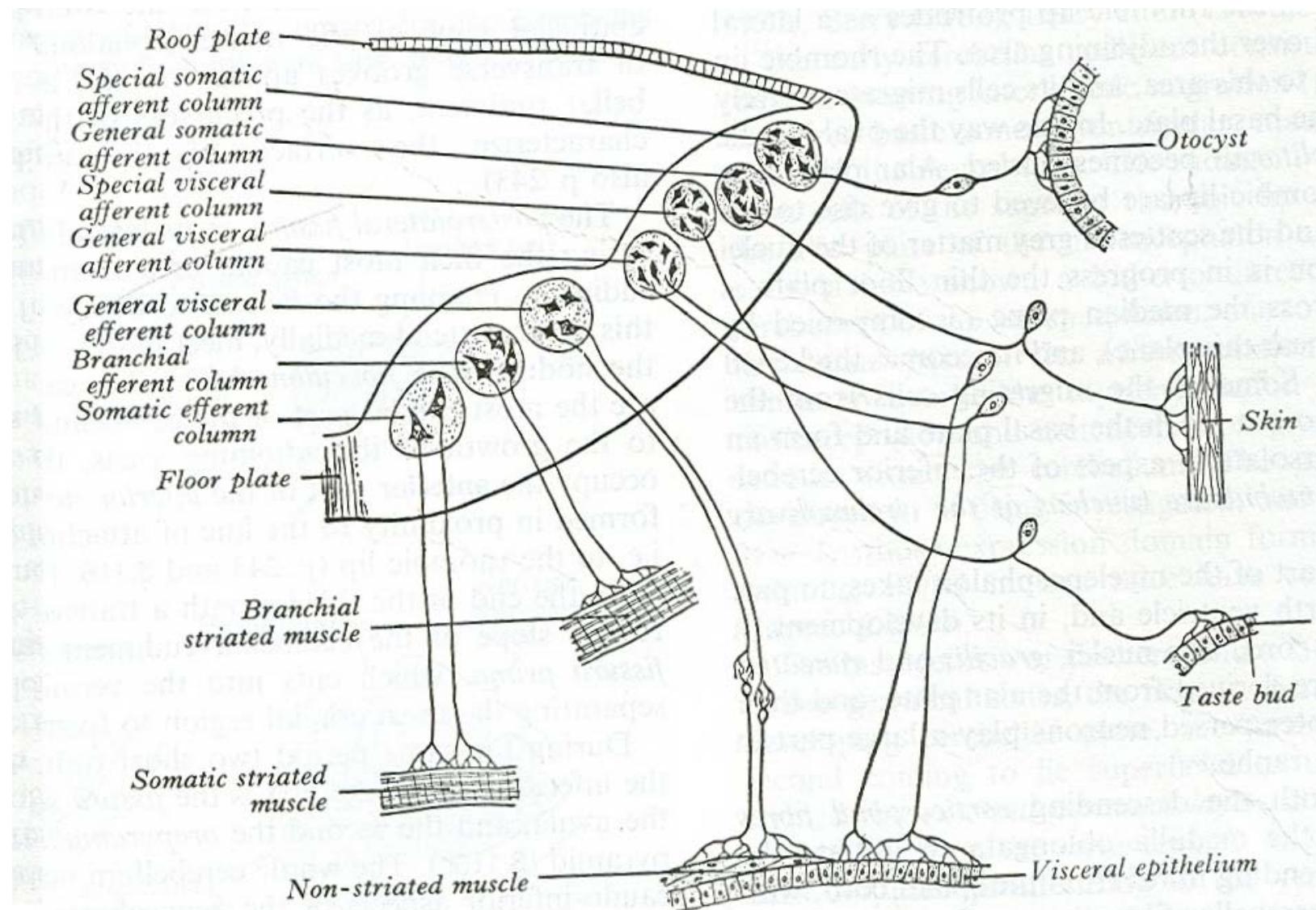


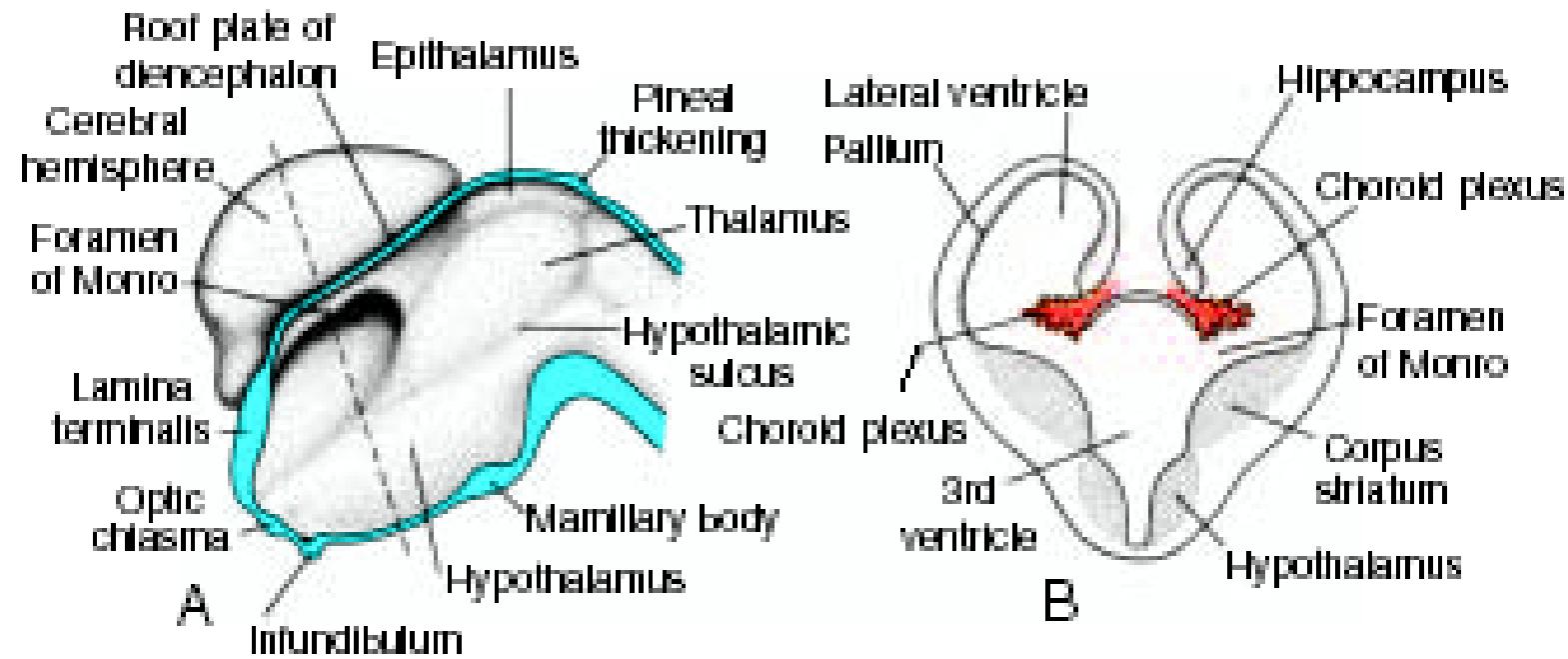


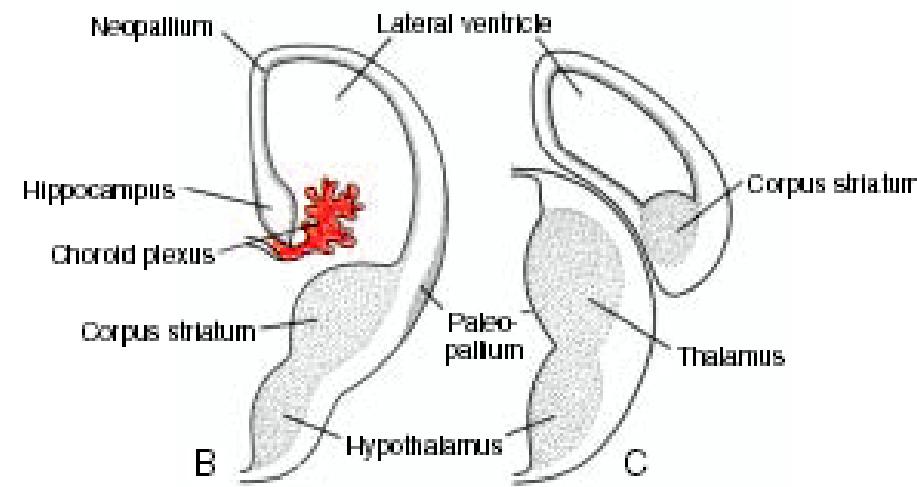
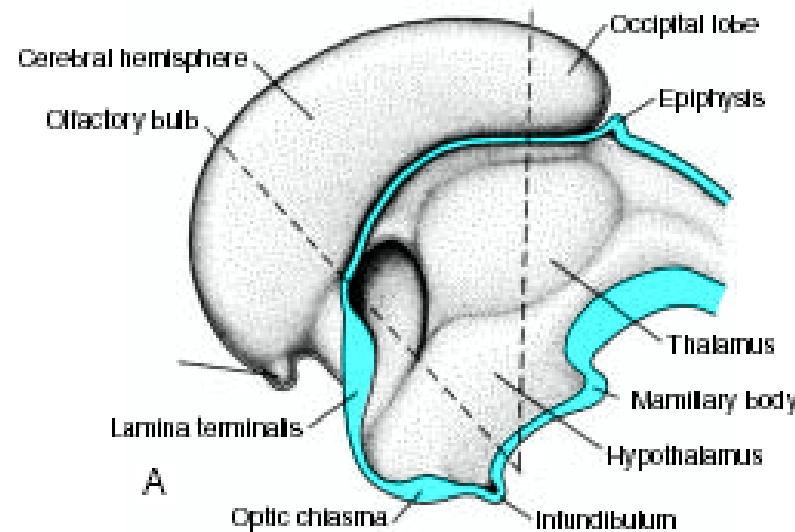


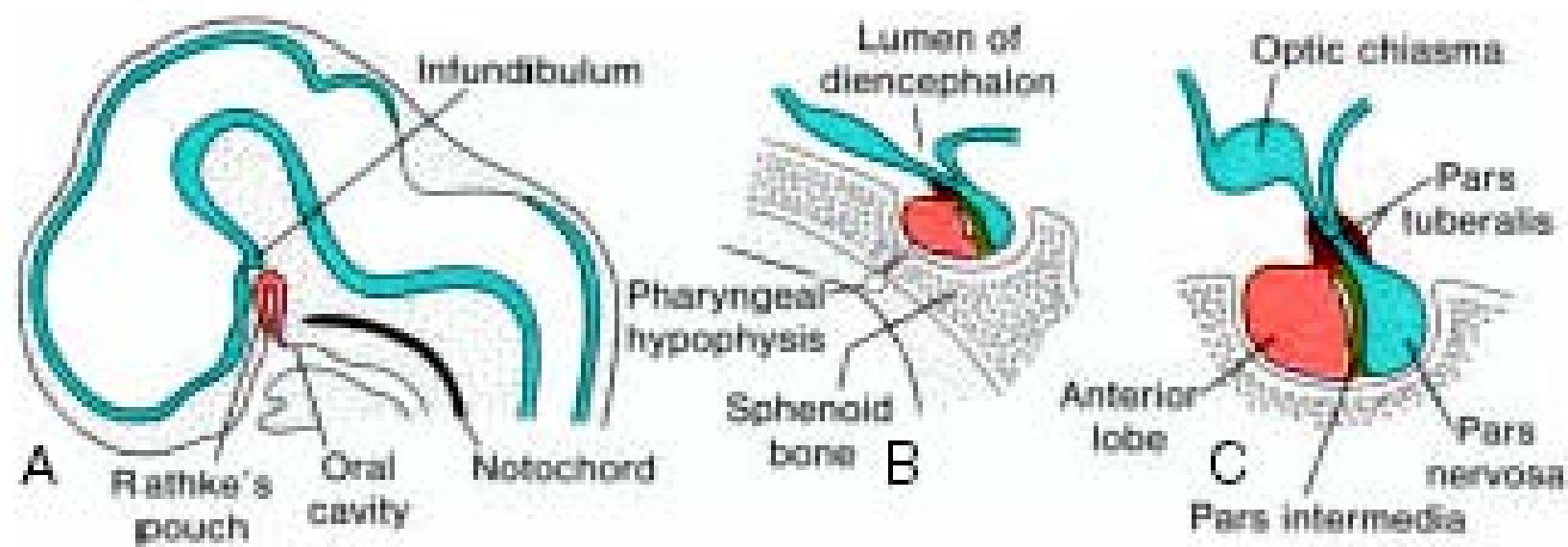


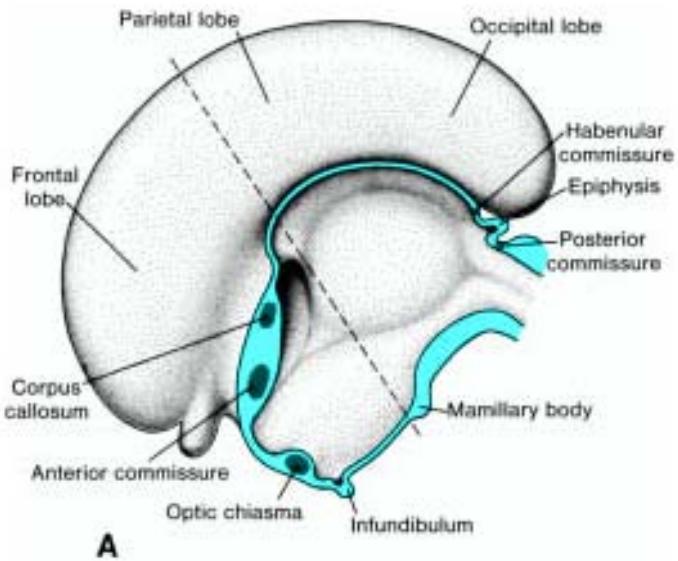




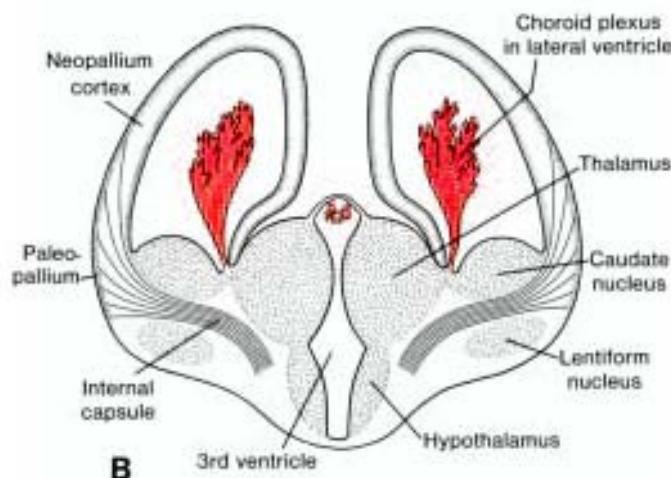




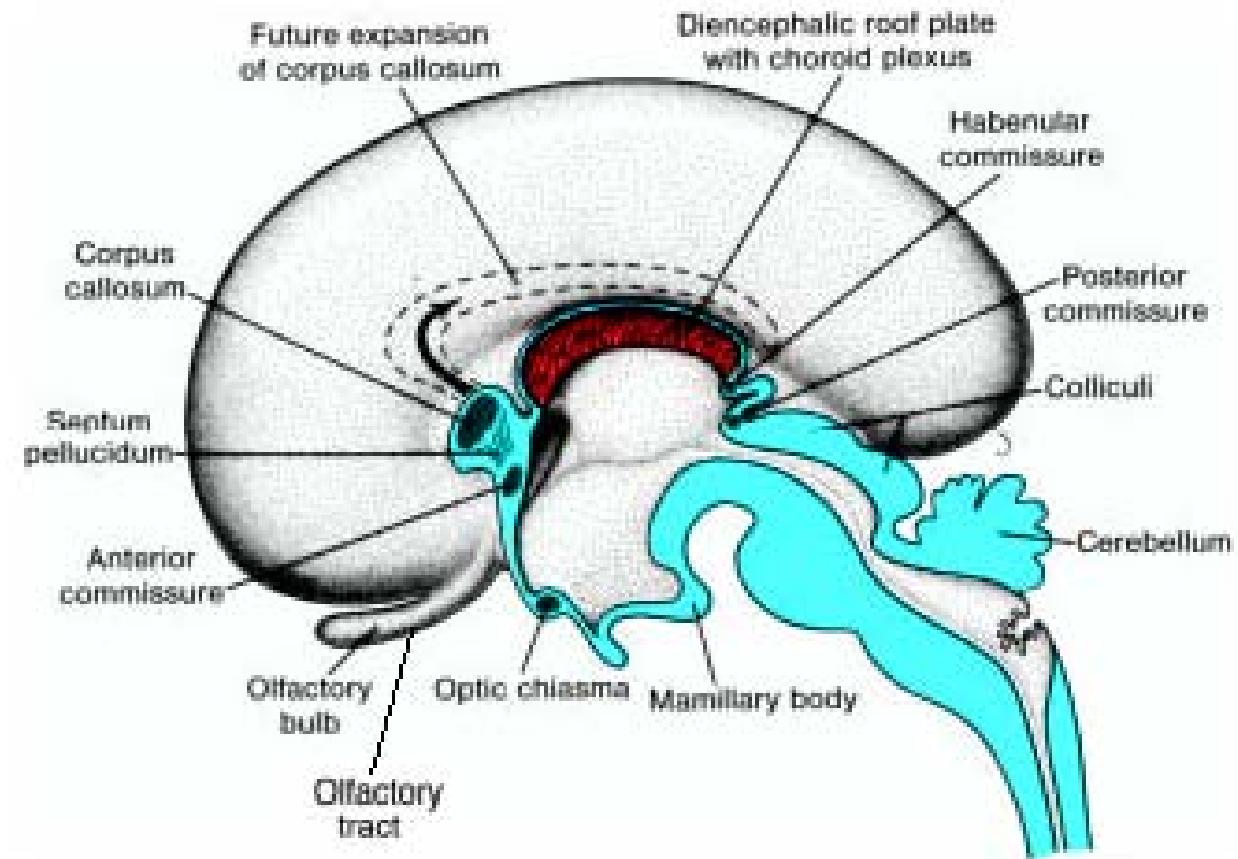




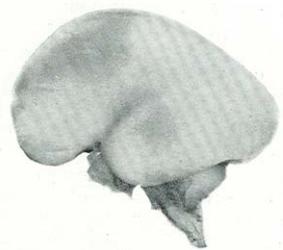
A



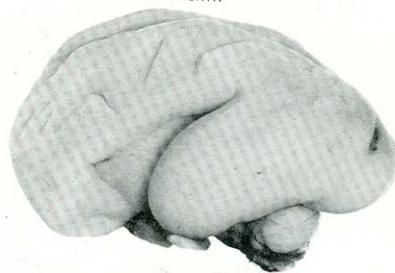
B



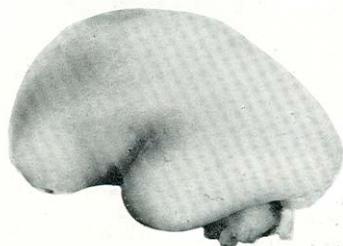
5TH MONTH



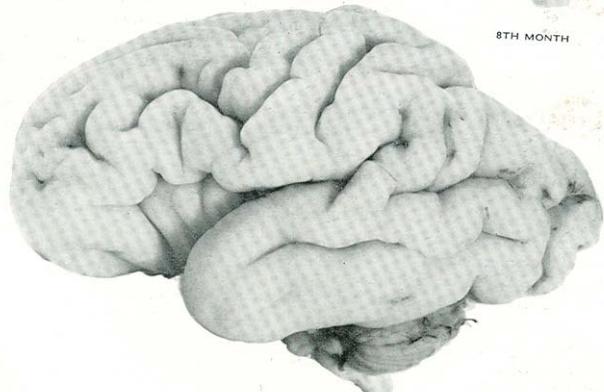
7TH MONTH

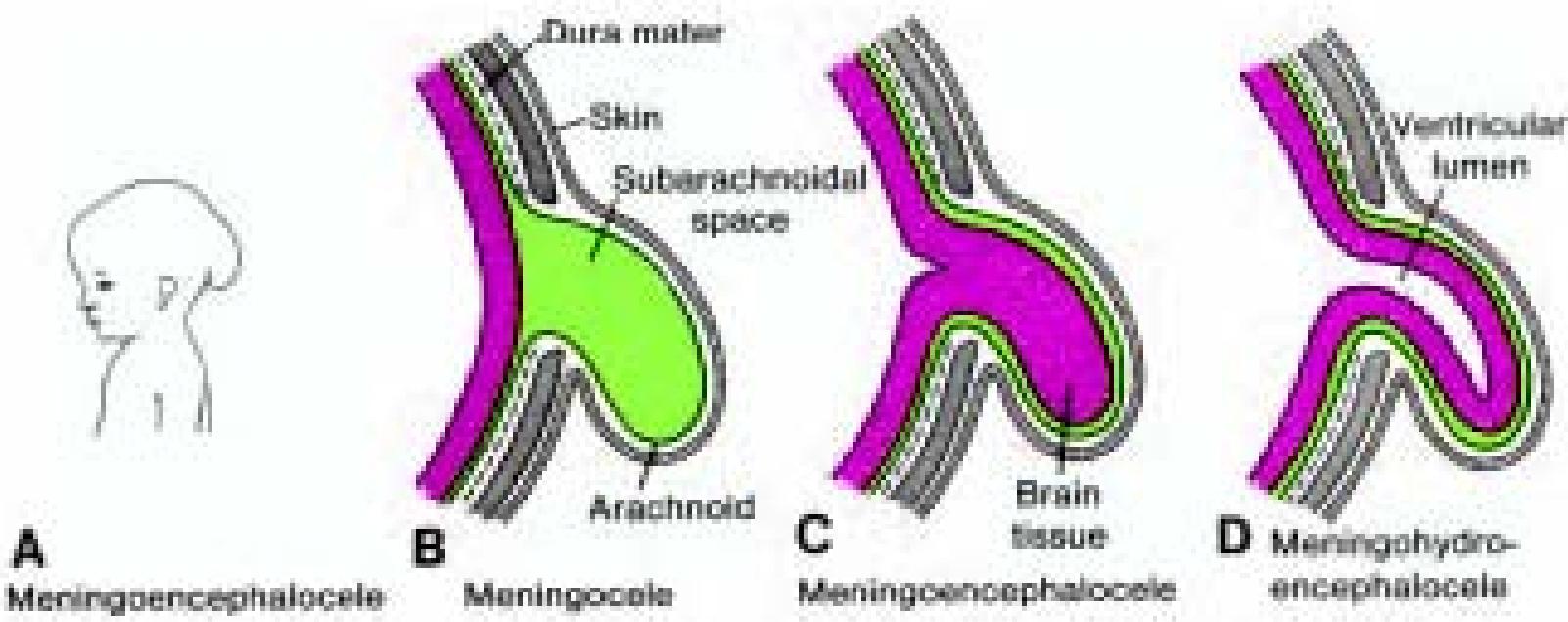


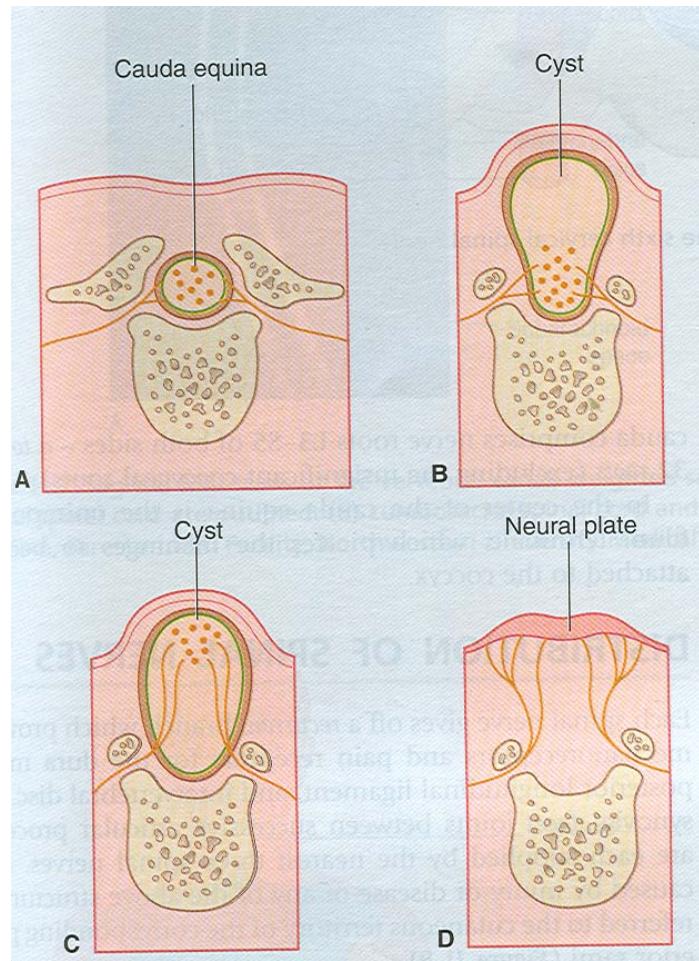
6TH MONTH



8TH MONTH



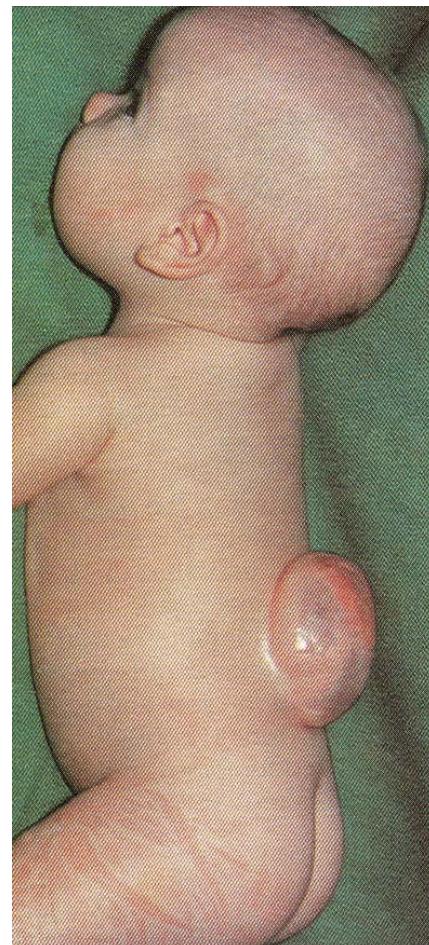




Spina bifida



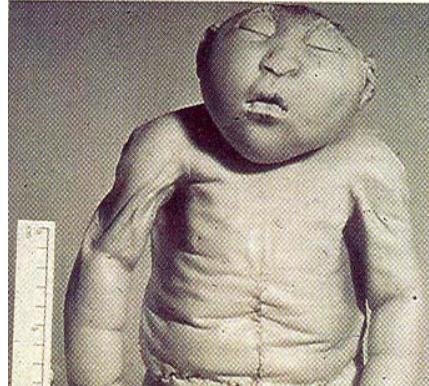
Spina bifida occulta



Spina bifida with  
meningomyelocele



Rachischisis with  
anencephaly



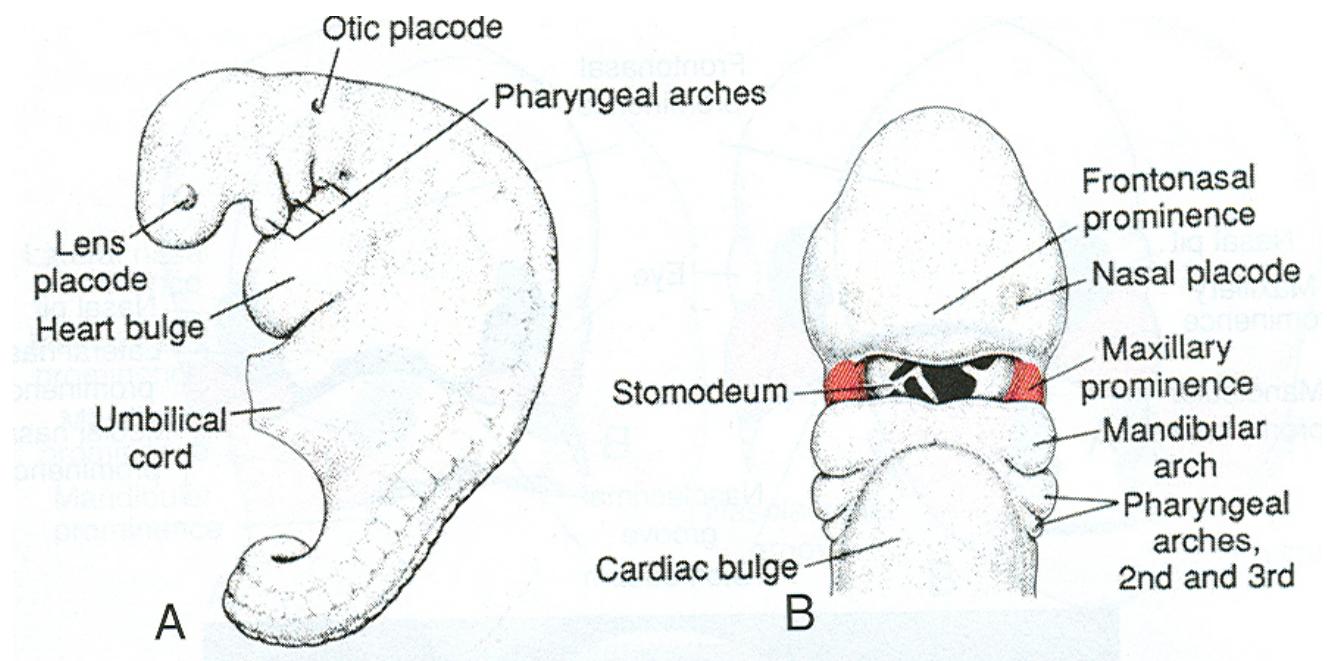
Anencephaly

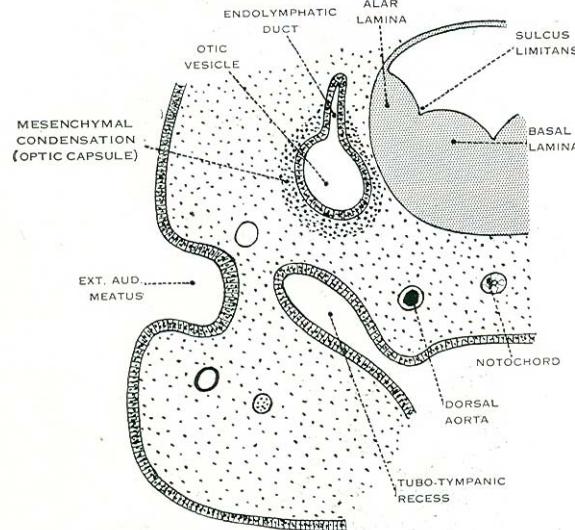
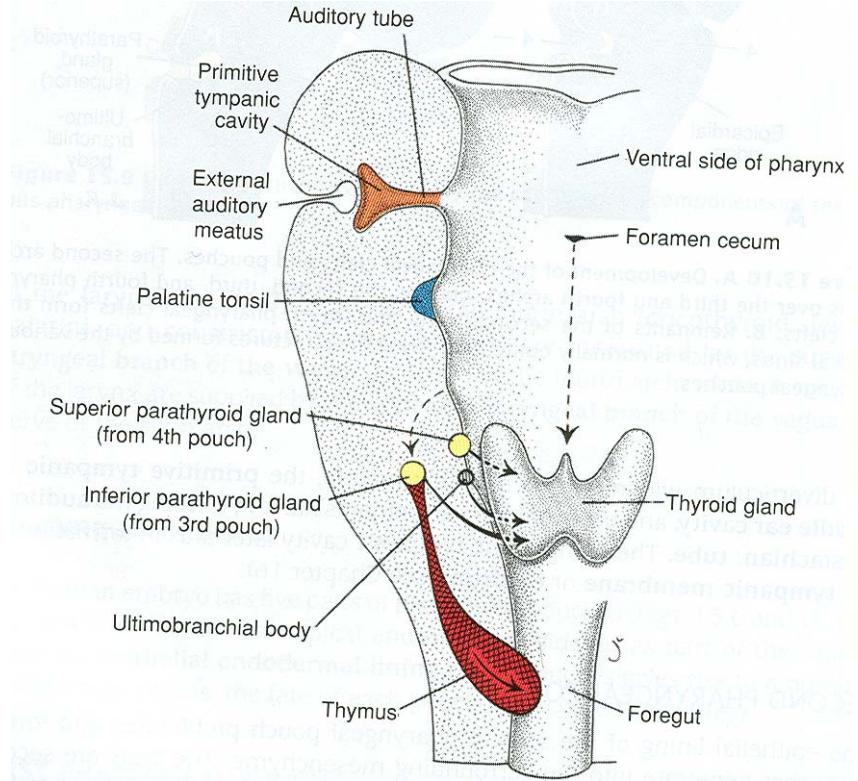


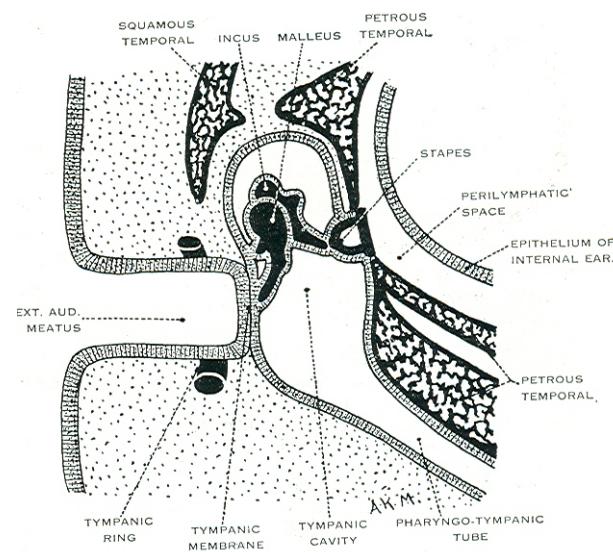
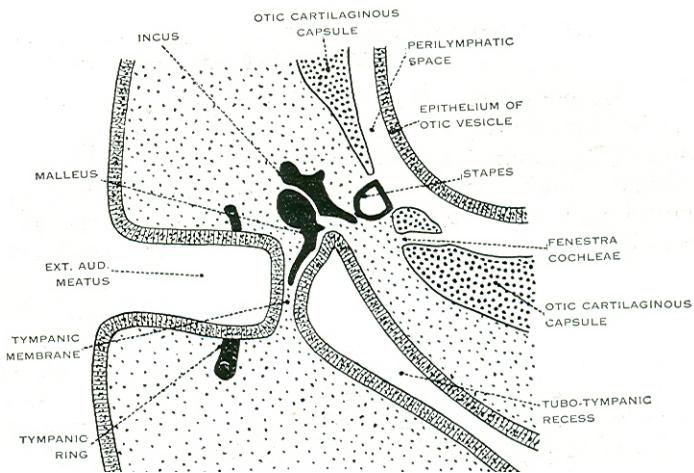
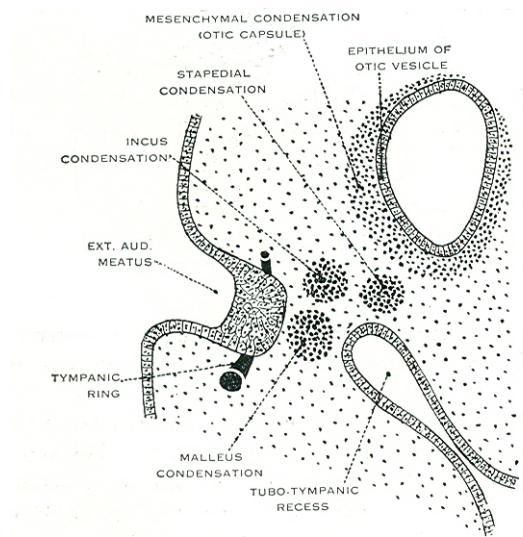
Microcephaly

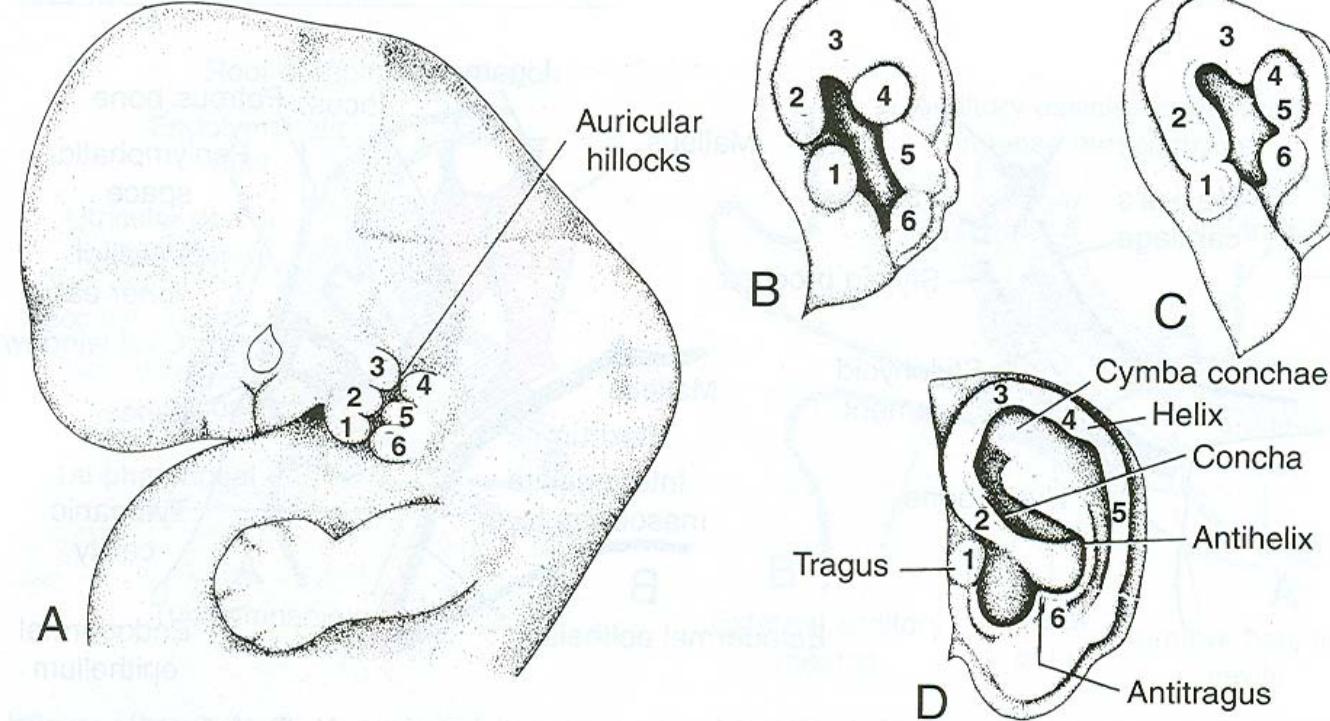


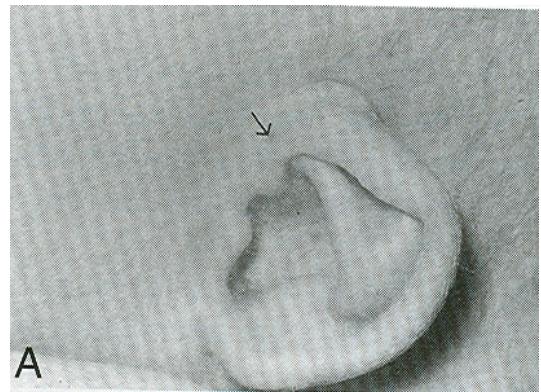
Hydrocephalus





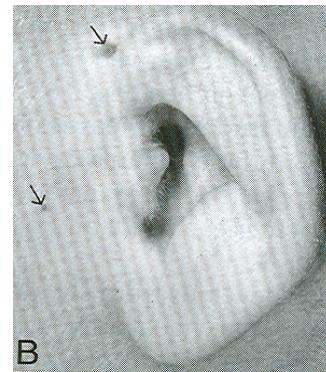






A

Microtia



B

Preauricular sinus



C

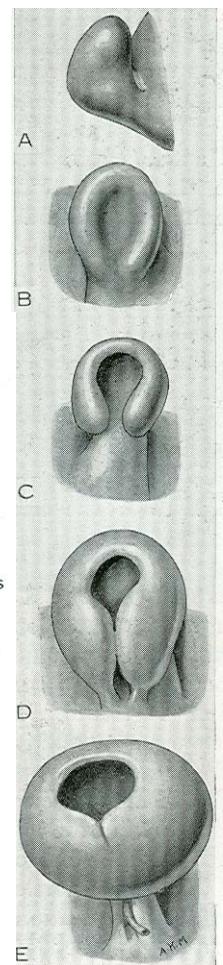
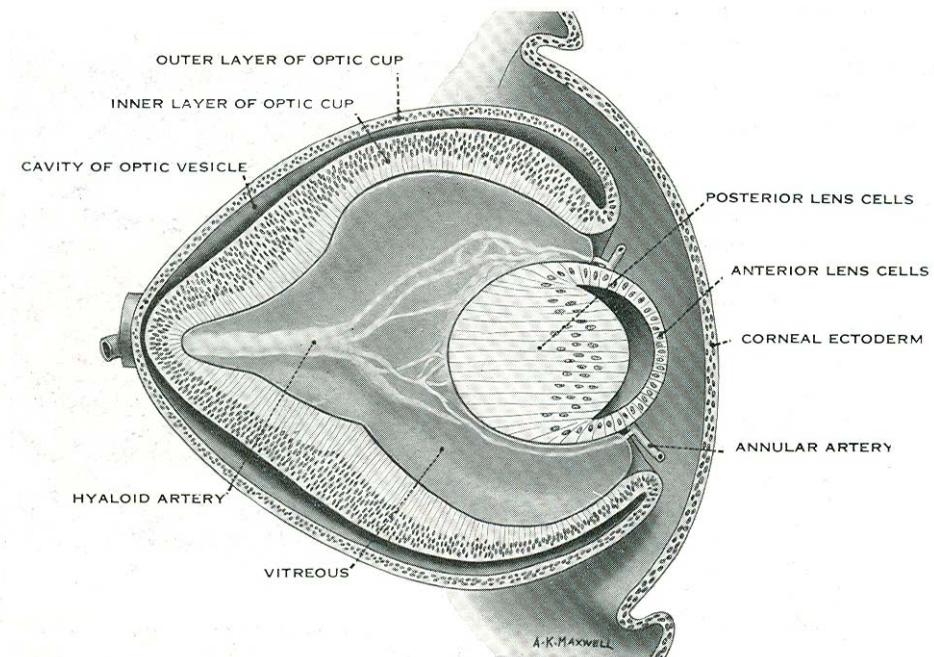
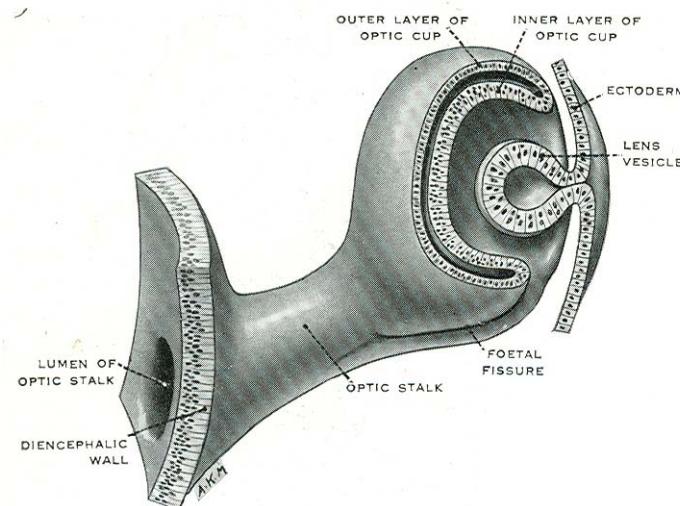
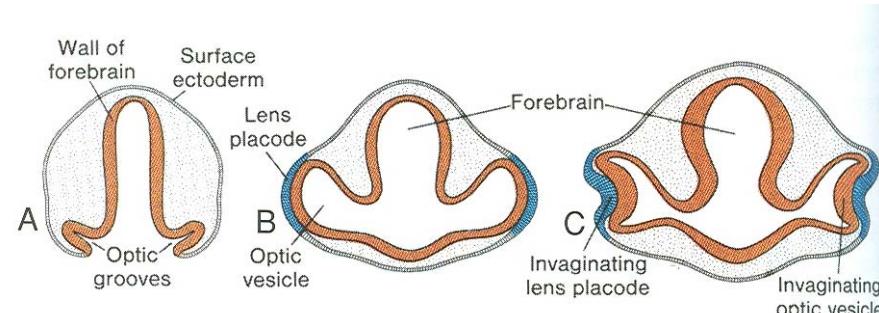
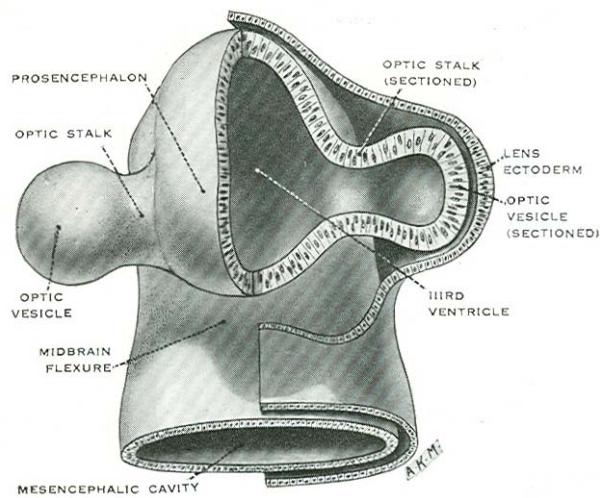


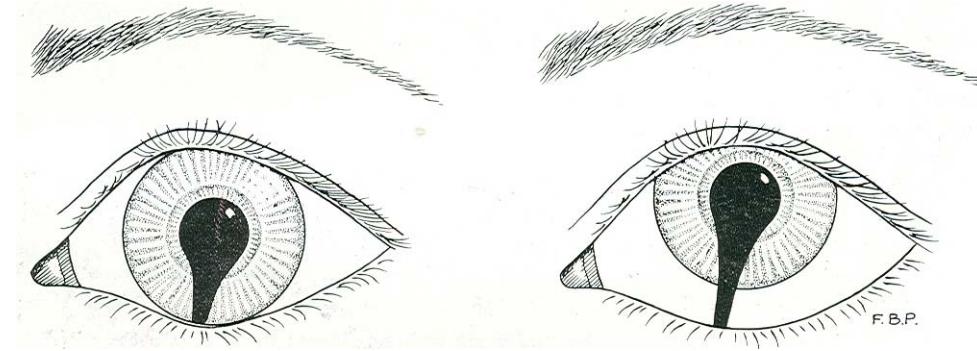
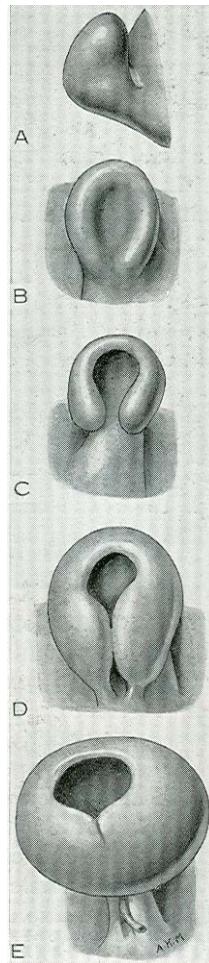
D

Preauricular skin tags

## CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF EAR

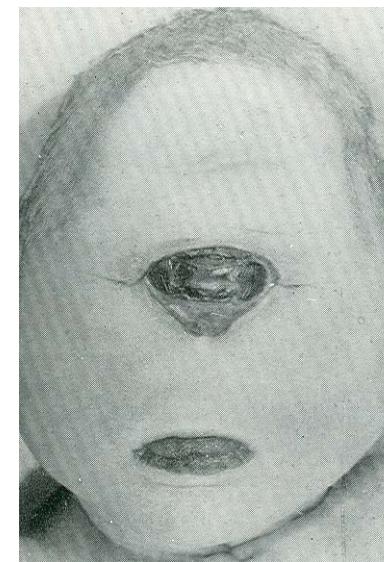
- Absent/ incomplete/ abnormal pinna
- Absent/ bifid lobule
- Fusion of auricle with the side of head
- Abnormal lateral protrusion
- Stenosis/ atresia of external auditory meatus





Coloboma of iris

Coloboma of iris and choroid



Cyclops : with and without proboscis



**Microphthalmos**



**Anophthalmos**



**Epicanthic folds**

## CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF EYE

- Anophthalmos
- Microphthalmos
- Cyclopia/ synophthalmos
- Coloboma
- Congenital aphakia
- Congenital cataract
- Epicanthic fold